

# Pinery Provincial Park Vascular Plant List

Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<b>EQUISETACEAE</b>			
<b>HORSETAIL FAMILY</b>			
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Field Horsetail		FF
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.	Water Horsetail		LRB
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. ssp. <i>affine</i> (Engelm.) Stone	Common Scouring-rush		BS
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> A. Braun	Smooth Scouring-rush		WM
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> Scheich. ex Fried. ssp. <i>Variegatum</i>	Small Horsetail		LRB
<b>DENNSTAEDIACEAE</b>			
<b>BRACKEN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn	Bracken-Fern		COF
<b>DRYOPTERIDACEAE</b>			
<b>TRUE FERN FAMILILY</b>			
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth ssp. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) Clausen	Northeastern Lady Fern		FF
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> (L.) Bernh.	Bulblet Fern		FF
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Villars) H.P. Fuchs	Spinulose Woodfern		FF
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> (L.) Tod.	Ostrich Fern		FF
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Sensitive Fern		FF
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michaux) Schott	Christmas Fern		FF
<b>OPHIOGLOSSACEAE</b>			
<b>ADDER'S-TONGUE-FERN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	Rattlesnake Fern		FF
<b>OSMUNDACEAE</b>			
<b>FLOWERING FERN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L.	Royal Fern		WM
<b>POLYPODIACEAE</b>			
<b>POLYPODY FAMILY</b>			
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> L.	Rock Polypody		FF
<b>PTERIDACEAE</b>			
<b>MAIDENHAIR FERN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L. ssp. <i>pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern		FF
<b>THELYPTERIDACEAE</b>			
<b>MARSH FERN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> (Salisb.) Schott	Marsh Fern		WM
<b>LYCOPODIACEAE</b>			
<b>CLUB MOSS FAMILY</b>			
<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i> Michaux	Shining Clubmoss		OF
<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i> Pursh	Ground-cedar		COF
<b>SELAGINELLACEAE</b>			
<b>SPIKEMOSS FAMILY</b>			
<i>Selaginella apoda</i> (L.) Fern.	Spikemoss		LRB
<b>CUPRESSACEAE</b>			
<b>CYPRESS FAMILY</b>			
<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	Common Juniper	Jun-E	DS
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Red Cedar	Jun-E	SD
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.	White Cedar		LRB
<b>PINACEAE</b>			
<b>PINE FAMILY</b>			
<i>Larix laricina</i> (Duroi) K. Koch	Tamarack	Jun	LRB
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lambert	Jack Pine		COF
<i>Pinus resinosa</i> Sol. ex Aiton	Red Pine	Jun-M	CF

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<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	White Pine	Jun-M	CF
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	Scotch Pine		CF
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> (L.) Carriere	Eastern Hemlock		
<b>ALISMATACEAE</b>	<b>WATER PLANTAIN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L.	Water-plantain	Jun-L	A
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> E. Sheldon	Small Arrowhead	Jul-L	A
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	Common Arrowhead	Jun-L	A
<b>ARACEAE</b>	<b>ARUM FAMILY</b>		
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	Sweet-flag	Jun-L	A
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	Green Dragon	May-E	FF
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott ssp. <i>triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	May-E	FF
<b>CYPERACEAE</b>	<b>SEDGE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steudel	Narrow-leaf Sedge		FF
<i>Carex aurea</i> Nutt.	Golden-fruit Sedge		WM
<i>Carex bebbii</i> (L. Bailey) Olney ex Fern.	Bebb's Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Woodland Sedge	May-M	FF
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i> Wahlenb.	Brown Bog Sedge		WM
<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Oval-leaf Sedge		FF
<i>Carex comosa</i> Boott	Bearded Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex crawei</i> Dewey	Crawe's Sedge		WM
<i>Carex cristatella</i> Britton	Crested Sedge		FF
<i>Carex cryptolepis</i> Mackenzie	Northeastern Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex deweyana</i> Schwein.	Short-scale Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex diandra</i> Schrank	Lesser Panicked Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex eburnea</i> Boott	Bristle-leaf Sedge		WM
<i>Carex flava</i> L.	Yellow Sedge		WM
<i>Carex foenea</i> Willd.	Dry-spike Sedge		BWS
<i>Carex formosa</i> Dewey	Handsome Sedge	May-M	BWS
<i>Carex gracilescens</i> Steudel	Slender Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex gracillima</i> Schwein.	Graceful Sedge		FF
<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Meadow Sedge		FF
<i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Porcupine Sedge		WM
<i>Carex interior</i> L. Bailey	Inland Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.	Lake Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michaux	Woolly Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.	Hairy-fruited Sedge		WM
<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i> Schk. ex Willd.	Muhlenberg's Sedge		BS
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> Lam.	Pennsylvania Sedge		BS
<i>Carex pseudo-cyperus</i> L.	Cyperus-like Sedge		FF
<i>Carex retrorsa</i> Schwein.	Retorse Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex richardsonii</i> R. Br.	Richardson's Sedge		BS

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<i>Carex rosea</i> Schk. ex Willd.	Stellate Sedge		FF
<i>Carex rugosperma</i> Mackenzie	Wrinkled-seeded Sedge		BWS
<i>Carex spicata</i> Hudson	Spiked Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Awl-fruited Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex stricta</i> Lam.	Tussock Sedge	May-M	LRB
<i>Carex tetanica</i> Schk. ex Willd.	Rigid Sedge		WM
<i>Carex tribuloides</i> Wahlenb.	Blunt Broom Sedge		WM
<i>Carex umbellata</i> Schk. ex Willd.	Umbellate Sedge		BS
<i>Carex utriculata</i> F. Boott	Beaked Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex viridula</i> Michaux ssp. <i>viridula</i>	Greenish Sedge		WM
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> Michaux	Fox Sedge		LRB
<i>Cladium mariscoides</i> (Muhlenb.) Torrey	Twig-rush		WM
<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i> Torrey	Umbrella Sedge		LRB
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i> Torrey	Low Cyperus		LRB
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Muhlenb.	Red-rooted Cyperus		LRB
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> (Sprengel) Marcks	Slender-stemmed Cyperus		BS
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	Fragrant Cyperus		LRB
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	Straw-coloured Cyperus		LRB
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britton	Three way Sedge		A
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roemer & Schultes	Needle-shaped Spike- rush		LRB
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> Steudel	Red-based Spike-rush		LRB
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> Schultes	Intermediate Spike-rush		LRB
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> (Willd.) Schultes	Blunt Spike-rush		LRB
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) Schultes	Slender Spike-rush		WM
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> (L.) M. Vahl	White Beak-rush		LRB
<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> Torrey	Hair-like Beak-rush		WM
<i>Scirpus acutus</i> Muhlenb. ex Bigelow	Hardstem Bulrush		WM
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Willd.	Dark Green Bulrush		WM
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	Wool-grass		LRB
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Nodding Bulrush		WM
<i>Scirpus pungens</i> M. Vahl	Threesquare		LRB
<i>Scirpus smithii</i> A. Gray	Smith's Club-rush		LRB
<i>Scirpus subterminalis</i> Torrey	Swaying Rush		A
<i>Scirpus validus</i> L.	Great Bulrush		LRB
<i>Scleria verticillata</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Nut Rush		WM
<b>DIOSCOREACEAE</b>	<b>YAM FAMILY</b>		
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i> J. Gmelin	Wild Yam	Jul-E	FF
<b>GRAMINEAE (POACEAE)</b>	<b>GRASS FAMILY</b>		
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Redtop		DA
<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walter) Tuckerman	Autumn Bent-Grass		WM
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Creeping Bent-grass		DA

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<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i> Fern.	Marram Grass		B
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	Turkey-foot Grass		BS
<i>Apera interrupta</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Interrupted Bent		DA
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Oat		BS
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> (Schreber ex Sprengel) P. Beauv.	Bearded Shorthusk	Aug-M	FF
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> L.	Fringed Brome Grass		FF
<i>Bromus kalmii</i> A. Gray	Kalm's Brome Grass		BS
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i> (Shear) A. Hitchc.	Tall Brome Grass		FF
<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Canada Brome Grass		FF
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	Downy Brome		DA
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michaux) P. Beauv.	Blue-joint		WM
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> (Timm) Koeler ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> (A. Gray) C.W. Greene	Green Bent Grass		WM
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i> (Hook.) Scribner	Sand-Reed		DS
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hackel) Fern.	Sandbur		DA
<i>Cinna latifolia</i> (Trevir. ex Goeppinger) Griseb. in Ledeb.	Woodgrass		WM
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Orchard Grass		DA
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roemer & Schultes	Poverty Oat Grass		BS
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> (L.) Trin.	Common Hair Grass		BS
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> (Schreber ex Schwein.) Schreber ex Muhlenb.	Smooth Crab Grass		DA
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	Crab Grass		DA
<i>Echinochloa microstachya</i> (Wieg.) Rydb.	Barnyard Grass		LRB
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	Canada Lyme		SD
<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould	Quack Grass		DA
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (Link) Gould in Shinn. ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i>	Slender Wheatgrass	Jul-M	BS
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Virginia Wild-Rye		FF
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i> (Lam.) Britton, Sterns & Pogg.	Teal Love Grass		LRB
<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host	Love Grass		DA
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michaux) Nees	Tufted Love Grass		DA
<i>Festuca brevipila</i> Tracey	Hard Fescue		DA
<i>Festuca pratensis</i> Hudson	Meadow Fescue		DA
<i>Festuca saximontana</i> Rydb.	Rocky Mountain Fescue		
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) E. Alexeev (1980)	Nodding Fescue		FF
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) A. Hitchc.	Manna Grass		WM
<i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench	Bottle-brush Grass		FF
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) Schultes	Crested Koeler		BS
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	Rice Cutgrass		LRB
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Rye Grass		DA

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<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	Wild Timothy		WW
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i> (L.) Trin.	Meadow Muhlenbergia		LRB
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J. Gmelin	Dropseed	Aug-E	FF
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> Michaux	Rice Grass		FF
<i>Oryzopsis pungens</i> (Torrey ex Sprengel) A. Hitchc.	Sharp-leaved Oryzopsis		BS
<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i> (Smith) Ricker ex A. Hitchc.	Mountain Rice	Aug-L	FF
<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw.	Hairy Panic Grass		BS
<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.	Witch Grass		DA
<i>Panicum depauperatum</i> Muhlenb.	Impoverished Panic Grass		BS
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michaux	Fall Panic Grass		DA
<i>Panicum flexile</i> (Gattinger) Scribner	Wiry Witch Grass		WM
<i>Panicum latifolium</i> L.	Broadleaf Panic Grass		FF
<i>Panicum linearifolium</i> Scribner	Narrow-leaved Panic Grass	Jul-L	FF
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i> Schultes	Few-flowered Panic Grass		FF
<i>Panicum ovale</i> Elliot	Columbia Panic Grass	Jul-E	BS
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	Switch Grass		WM
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	Reed Canary Grass		LRB
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steudel	Reed		LRB
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> L.	Blue Grass		WM
<i>Poa compressa</i> L.	Canada Blue Grass		DA
<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	Fowl Blue Grass		LRB
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	Kentucky Blue Grass		BS
<i>Poa saltuensis</i> Fern. & Wieg.	Two-rayed Poa		COF
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i> (Torrey) Swallen ssp. <i>purpurascens</i>	False Melic	Jun-L	OF
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michaux) Nees	Little Bluestem		DS
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Green Foxtail		DA
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	Indian Grass		BS
<i>Spartina pectinata</i> Link	Cord Grass		WM
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torrey) A. Gray ssp. <i>fuscicolus</i> (Hook.) E.K. Jones & Fassett	Sand Dropseed		BS
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i> Nash	Overlooked Dropseed		BS
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> (Torrey ex A. Gray) Torrey ex Alph. Wood	Dropseed		BS
<i>Stipa avenacea</i> L.	Black Oat Grass		BS
<i>Stipa spartea</i> Trin.	Porcupine Grass	Jun-E	BS
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walter) Rydb.	Six-weeks Fescue		
<i>Zizania aquatica</i> L.	Wild Rice		A
<b>HYDROCHARITACEAE</b>	<b>FROG'S-BIT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Rich. ex Michaux	Waterweed		A

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<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Tape Grass		A
<b>IRIDACEAE</b>	<b>IRIS FAMILY</b>		
<i>Iris virginica</i> L.	Blue Flag	Jun-E	A
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> Miller	Blue-eyed Grass	May-L	WM
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> Michaux	Blue-eyed Grass	May-L	WM
<b>JUNCACEAE</b>	<b>RUSH FAMILY</b>		
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Chaix	Alpine Rush		WM
<i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.	Jointed Rush		LRB
<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd.	Baltic Rush		WM
<i>Juncus brachycephalus</i> (Engelm.) Buchenau	Small-headed Rush		LRB
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i> Wieg.	Dudley Rush		FF
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. ssp. <i>solutus</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Hamet-Ahti (1980a)	Soft Rush		WM
<i>Juncus nodosus</i> L.	Knotted Rush		WM
<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Cov.	Torrey's Rush		LRB
<i>Luzula acuminata</i> Raf.	Woodrush		FF
<b>JUNCAGINACEAE</b>	<b>ARROW-GRASS FAMILY</b>		
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i> L.	Arrow-grass		WM
<i>Triglochin palustre</i> L.	Marsh Arrow-grass		WM
<b>LEMNACEAE</b>	<b>DUCKWEED FAMILY</b>		
<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	Common Duckweed		A
<i>Lemna trisulca</i> L.	Star Duckweed		A
<b>LILIACEAE (INC. AMARYLLIDACEAE)</b>	<b>LILY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	Wild Garlic	Jun-L	FF
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> L.	Chives	May-L	FF
<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.	White Dog-tooth Violet	May-E	FF
<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw.	Turk's-cap Lily	Jul-E	FF
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.	Wood Lily	Jun-L	BS
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf.	Canada Mayflower	May-L	COF
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	False Spikenard	Jun-E	FF
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link	False Solomon's Seal	May-L	SD
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> (Willd.) Pursh	Solomon's Seal	May-L	FF
<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> (Michaux) Pers. ssp. <i>brevistyla</i> C. Hitchc.	False Asphodel	Jul-L	WM
<i>Trillium erectum</i> L.	Red Trillium	May-E	FF
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> (Michaux) Salisb.	White Trillium	May-E	FF
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Smith	Bellwort	May-E	FF
<b>PONTEDERIACEAE</b>	<b>PICKEREL-WEED</b>		
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacMillan	Water Stargrass	Jun-L	A
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Pickereel-weed	Jul-E	A
<b>TAMOGETONACEAE</b>	<b>PONDWEED FAMILY</b>		
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	Curly Pondweed		A

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Potamogeton illinoensis Morong	Illinois Pondweed		A
Potamogeton natans L.	Floating Pondweed		A
Potamogeton nodosus Poiret	Knotty Pondweed		WM
Potamogeton pectinatus L.	Sago Pondweed		A
Potamogeton richardsonii (A. Bennett) Rydb.	Red-head Pondweed		A
Potamogeton zosteriformis Fern.	Flat-stem Pondweed		A
<b>SMILACACEAE</b>	<b>GREENBRIER FAMILY</b>		
Smilax hispida Muhlenb.	Bristly Greenbrier	Jun-E	FF
Smilax illinoensis Mangaly (1968)	Carrion Flower	Jun-E	FF
<b>SPARGANIACEAE</b>	<b>BUR-WEED FAMILY</b>		
Sparganium eurycarpum Engelm. ex A. Gray	Common Bur-reed		A
<b>TYPHACEAE</b>	<b>CAT-TAIL FAMILY</b>		
Typha angustifolia L.	Narrow-leaved Cat-tail	Jun-E	A
Typha latifolia L.	Common Cat-tail	Jun-E	A
<b>ACERACEAE</b>	<b>MAPLE FAMILY</b>		
Acer rubrum L.	Red Maple	Apr-L	FF
Acer saccharinum L.	Silver Maple	Apr-L	FF
Acer saccharum Marshall ssp. nigrum (Michaux. f.) Desmarais	Black Maple		FF
Acer saccharum Marshall ssp. saccharum	Sugar Maple	May-E	FF
<b>AMERANTHACEAE</b>	<b>PIGWEED FAMILY</b>		
Amaranthus albus L.	Tumble Pigweed	Jul-L	DA
Amaranthus blitoides S. Watson	Prostrate Pigweed	Jul-E	DA
Amaranthus retroflexus L.	Redroot Pigweed	Jul-E	DA
<b>ANACARDIACEAE</b>	<b>CASHEW FAMILY</b>		
Rhus aromatica Aiton	Fragrant Sumac	May-E	BS
Rhus radicans L. ssp. negundo (E. Greene) McNeill	Climbing Poison Ivy	Jun-E	FF
Rhus radicans L. ssp. rydbergii (Small ex Rydb.) McNeil	Poison Ivy	Jun-E	BWS
Rhus typhina L.	Staghorn Sumac	Jun-L	DA
<b>APOCYNACEAE</b>	<b>DOGBANE FAMILY</b>		
Apocynum androsaemifolium L. ssp. androsaemifolium	Spreading Dogbane	Jun-L	BS
Apocynum cannabinum L.	Indian Hemp	Jun-L	WM
<b>AQUIFOLIACEAE</b>	<b>HOLLY FAMILY</b>		
Ilex verticillata (L.) A. Gray	Winterberry	Jun-L	FF
<b>ARALIACEAE</b>	<b>GINSENG FAMILY</b>		
Aralia nudicaulis L.	Wild Sarsaparilla	Jun-E	FF
<b>ARISTOLOCHIACEAE</b>	<b>BIRTHWORT FAMILY</b>		
Asarum canadense L.	Wild Ginger	May-L	FF
<b>ASCLEPIADACEAE</b>	<b>MILKWEED FAMILY</b>		
Asclepias exaltata L.	Poke Milkweed	Jun-L	COF
Asclepias incarnata L. ssp. incarnata	Swamp Milkweed	Jul-E	WM

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<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	Common Milkweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L.	Butterfly-weed	Jun-L	BS
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> Raf.	Green Milkweed	Jun-L	DS
<b>BALSAMINACEAE</b>	<b>TOUCH-ME-NOT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	Jewelweed	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Impatiens pallida</i> Nutt.	Pale Touch-me-not	Aug-L	COF
<b>BERBERIDACEAE</b>	<b>BARBERRY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Japanese Barberry	May-E	FF
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michaux	Blue Cohosh	May-E	FF
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	May-apple	May-L	FF
<b>BETULACEAE (INC. CORYLACEAE)</b>	<b>BIRCH FAMILY</b>		
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marshall	White Birch	Apr-L	LRB
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walter	Blue-beech	Apr-L	FF
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Miller) K. Koch	Ironwood	May-E	FF
<b>BORAGINACEAE</b>	<b>BORAGE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> (L.) I.M. Johnston	Corn Gromwell	May-L	DA
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	Hound's Tongue	Jun-L	
<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Viper's Bugloss	Jun-L	DA
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I.M. Johnston	Stickseed	Aug-E	FF
<i>Lappula squarrosa</i> (Retz.) Dumort. ssp. <i>squarrosa</i>	European Stickseed	Jun-E	DA
<i>Lithospermum carolinense</i> (Walter ex J. Gmelin) MacMillan	Yellow Puccoon	May-L	FD
<i>Myosotis laxa</i> Lehm.	Smaller Forget-me-not	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i> L.	True Forget-me-not	May-L	LRB
<i>Myosotis stricta</i> Link	Forget-me-not	May-E	DA
<b>CAMPANULACEAE (INC. LOBELIACEAE)</b>	<b>BLUEBELL FAMILY</b>		
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh	Marsh-Bellflower	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	Creeping Bluebell	Jun-L	DA
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L.	Harebell	Jul-E	BS
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	Cardinal Flower	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	Indian Tobacco	Aug-L	FF
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> L.	Kalm's Lobelia	Aug-E	WM
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Great Lobelia	Aug-E	FF
<i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam.	Spiked Lobelia	Aug-E	WM
<b>CAPRIFOLIACEAE</b>	<b>HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> Miller	Bush Honeysuckle	Jun-L	COF
<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L. ssp. <i>longiflora</i> (Torrey) Hulten	Twinflower	Jun-E	FF
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L.	Trumpet Honeysuckle	May-L	BWS
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Elderberry	Jun-L	LRB
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) S.F. Blake	Snowberry	Jun-L	BWS
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> E. Bickn.	Wild Coffee	Jun-E	FF
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	Maple-leaved Viburnum	Jun-E	FF

## Pinery Provincial Park Vascular Plant List

Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L.	Nannyberry	Jun-E	FF
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> Schultes	Downy Arrow-wood	Jun-E	FF
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Marshall	Highbush Cranberry	Jun-E	FF
<b>CARYOPHYLLACEAE (INC.ILLECEBRACEAE)</b>		<b>PINK FAMILY</b>	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L.	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Jun-E	DA
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>triviale</i> (Link) Jalas	Mouse-eared Chickweed	Jun-E	DA
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> L.	Spring Mouse-eared Chickweed	May-E	DA
<i>Dianthus armeria</i> L.	Deptford Pink	Jul-E	DA
<i>Minuartia michauxii</i> (Fenzl) Farw.	Sandwort	Jun-E	BS
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Bouncing Bet	Jul-E	DA
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> L.	Knawel	Jun-E	DA
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	Sleepy Catchfly	Jun-L	DA
<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poiret	White Cockle	Jun-L	DA
<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.	Night-flowering Catchfly	Jun-E	DA
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke	Bladder Champion	Jun-L	DA
<i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.	Grass-leaved Stitchwort	Jun-E	DA
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Villars	Common Chickweed	May-L	DA
<b>CELASTRACEAE</b>		<b>STAFF TREE FAMILY</b>	
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	Climbing Bittersweet	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Euonymus obovata</i> Nutt.	Running Strawberry-bush	Jun-E	FF
<b>CHENOPODIACEAE</b>		<b>GOOSEFOOT FAMILY</b>	
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> Boucher ex DC.	Spreading Orach	Jun-E	DA
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Lamb's Quarters	Jun-L	DA
<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i> (L.) Asch.	Strawberry Blite	Jun-L	DA
<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> L. ssp. <i>glaucum</i>	Oak-leaved Goosefoot	Jun-L	DA
<i>Chenopodium simplex</i> (Torrey) Raf.	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	Jul-E	DA
<i>Corispermum hyssopifolium</i> L.	Bug-seed	Aug-L	B
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i> (Sprengel) J. Coulter	Winged Pigweed	Jul-L	DA
<i>Salsola kali</i> L. ssp. <i>ruthenica</i> (Iljin) Soo	Russian-thistle	Jun-L	DS
<b>CISTACEAE</b>		<b>ROCKROSE FAMILY</b>	
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> (L.) Michaux	Frostweed	Jun-L	BWS
<i>Lechea villosa</i> Elliott	Pinweed	Aug-L	BWS
<b>COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)</b>		<b>ASTER FAMILY</b>	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. ssp. <i>millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Jun-L	DA
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Common Ragweed	Aug-L	DA
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Giant Ragweed	Aug-E	DA
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> (L.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex C.B. Clarke	Pearly Everlasting	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Antennaria howellii</i> E. Greene ssp. <i>neodioica</i> (E. Greene) R.J. Bayer	Pussytoes	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> Fern. ssp. <i>fallax</i> (E. Greene) R.J. Bayer & Stebb.	Plantain-leaved Everlasting	May-E	BWS

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<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	Stinking Mayweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill) Bernh. ssp. <i>minus</i>	Common Burdock	Jul-L	DA
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L. ssp. <i>caudata</i> (Michaux) H.M. Hall & Clements	Wormwood	Aug-L	FD
<i>Aster dumosus</i> L.	Bushy Aster	Aug-L	WM
<i>Aster ericoides</i> L.	Heath Aster	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Aster laevis</i> L.	Smooth Aster	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. ssp. <i>lanceolatus</i>	Panicled Aster	Aug-E	WM
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britton	Starved Aster	Sep-E	BS
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L.	Large-leaved Aster	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> L.	New England Aster	Aug-L	DA
<i>Aster puniceus</i> L.	Purple-stemmed Aster	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Aster umbellatus</i> Miller	Flat-topped White Aster	Aug-E	FF
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	Bur-marigold	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Devil's Beggarticks	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Centaurea jacea</i> L.	Brown Knapweed	May-E	DA
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam.	Spotted Knapweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.	Ox-eye Daisy	Jun-E	DA
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Chicory	Aug-E	DA
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Canada Thistle	Jun-L	DA
<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhlenb. ex Willd.) Sprengel	Field Thistle	Aug-E	DA
<i>Cirsium pitcheri</i> (Torrey ex Eaton) Torrey & A. Gray	Pitcher's Thistle	Jun-E	SD
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.	Bull Thistle	Jul-E	DA
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	Horseweed	Jul-L	DA
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC.	Pilewort	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	Daisy Fleabane	Jun-E	DA
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. spp. <i>philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Fleabane	Jun-E	DA
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michaux	Robin's-plantain	Jun-E	DA
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Narrow-leaved Fleabane	Jun-E	DA
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	Boneset	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt.	White Snakeroot	Aug-E	FF
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> (L.) Nutt.	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	Aug-L	WM
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L.	Fragrant Cudweed	Aug-E	BS
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L.	Sneezeweed	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L.	Thin-leaved Sunflower	Jul-E	FF
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L.	Woodland Sunflower	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i> L.	Giant Sunflower	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L.	Orange Hawkweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dum. ssp. <i>caespitosum</i>	King Devil	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michaux	Canada Hawkweed	Jul-L	DA
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L.	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Jul-L	DA

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<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i> Villars	Smooth King Devil	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i> Michaux	Rough Hawkweed	Aug-L	BS
<i>Hieracium venosum</i> L.	Rattlesnake-weed	Jul-E	BS
<i>Inula helenium</i> L.	Elecampane	Jul-E	DA
<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.	Blue Lettuce	Jul-E	DA
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	Wild Lettuce	Jul-E	DA
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	Prickly Lettuce	Aug-E	DA
<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michaux	Rough Blazing Star	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i> Michaux	Cylindric Blazing Star	Jul-L	BS
<i>Liatris spicata</i> (L.) Willd.	Dense Blazing Star	Aug-L	WM
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter	Pineapple-weed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Megalodonta beckii</i> (Torrey ex Sprengel) E. Greene	Water Marigold	Aug-L	A
<i>Prenanthes alba</i> L.	Rattlesnake-root	Aug-E	COF
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> Michaux ssp. <i>racemosa</i>	Glaucus White Lettuce	Aug-L	WM
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L.	Black-eyed Susan	Jun-L	BWS
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L.	Cut-leaved Coneflower	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michaux	Balsam Ragwort	May-L	BS
<i>Solidago altissima</i> L.	Tall Goldenrod	Aug-L	BS
<i>Solidago caesia</i> L.	Blue-stemmed Goldenrod	Sep-E	FF
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton	Late Goldenrod	Aug-L	FF
<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhlenb.	Hairy Goldenrod	Aug-L	CS
<i>Solidago juncea</i> Aiton	Early Goldenrod	Jul-L	BWS
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Aiton ssp. <i>nemoralis</i>	Woodland Goldenrod	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i> Riddell	Ohio Goldenrod	Aug-L	WM
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i> (Nees) B. Boivin	Upland White Goldenrod	Aug-E	WM
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L. ssp. <i>uliginosus</i> (M. Bieb) Nyman	Sow Thistle	Aug-E	DA
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>asper</i>	Spiny-leaved Sow Thistle	Aug-E	DA
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> G. Weber	Dandelion	Apr-L	DA
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	Goat's Beard	Jun-E	DA
<i>Tussilago farfara</i> L.	Coltsfoot	Apr-L	DA
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Cocklebur	Aug-L	FD
<b>CONVOLVULACEAE</b>	<b>MORNING-GLORY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>americanum</i> (Sims) Brummitt	Hedge Bindweed	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i> (L.) Pursh ssp. <i>spithamea</i>	Morning-glory	Jun-L	BS
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Field Bindweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd. ex Schultz	Dodder	Aug-E	LRB
<b>CORNACEAE</b>	<b>DOGWOOD FAMILY</b>		
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L.f.	Alternate-leaved Dogwood	Jun-E	FF
<i>Cornus amomum</i> Miller ssp. <i>obliqua</i> (Raf.) J.S.	Silky Dogwood	Jun-L	LRB

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
Wilson			
Cornus foemina Miller ssp. racemosa (Lam.) J.S. Wilson	Gray Dogwood	Jun-E	FF
Cornus rugosa Lam.	Round-leaved Dogwood	Jun-E	FF
Cornus stolonifera Michaux	Red Osier Dogwood	Jun-L	LRB
Sedum acre L.	Mossy Stonecrop	Jun-E	DA
Alyssum alyssoides (L.) L.	Pale Alyssum	Jun-E	DA
Arabis divaricarpa Nels.	Spreading Rock-Cress	Jun-E	DA
Arabis glabra (L.) Bernh.	Tower Mustard	Jun-E	DA
Arabis hirsuta (L.) Scop. ssp. pycnocarpa (M. Hopk.) Hulten	Rough Cress	May-L	BS
Arabis lyrata L.	Rock Cress	Apr-L	BS
Barbarea vulgaris R. Br.	Winter Cress	May-E	BWS
Berteroa incana (L.) DC.	Hoary Alyssum	May-E	DA
Brassica nigra (L.) Koch	Black Mustard	Jun-L	DA
Brassica rapa L.	Rape	Jun-E	DA
Cakile edentula (Bigelow) Hook.	Sea-rocket	Jul-E	B
Camelina microcarpa Andrz. ex DC.	False Flax	Jun-E	DA
Capsella bursa-pastoris (L.) Medikus	Shepherd's Purse	May-L	DA
Cardamine bulbosa (Schreber ex. Muhlenb.) Britton, Sterns & Pogg.	Spring Cress	May-L	FF
Cardamine douglassii Britton	Purple Cress	Apr-L	FF
Cardamine pennsylvanica Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Bitter Cress	May-L	LRB
Cardamine pratensis L. ssp. angustifolia (Hook.) O. Schulz	Cuckoo-flower	May-E	LRB
Descurainia sophia (L.) Webb ex Prantl	Herb Sophia	Jun-E	DA
Diplotaxis tenuifolia (L.) DC.	Narrow-leaved Wall Rocket	Jun-L	DA
Draba reptans (Lam.) Fern.	Carolina Whitlow-grass	Apr-L	DA
Erophila verna (L.) Chevall.	Whitlow-grass	Apr-L	DA
Erysimum cheiranthoides L. ssp. cheiranthoides	Wormseed Mustard	Jun-E	DA
Lepidium campestre (L.) R. Br.	Field Peppergrass	May-L	DA
Lepidium densiflorum Schrader	Peppergrass	Jun-E	DA
Nasturtium microphyllum (Boenn.) Reichb.	Water Cress	May-L	A
Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser ssp. hispida (Desv.) Jonsell (1968)	Yellow Cress	May-L	LRB
Sinapis arvensis L.	Charlock	Jun-E	DA
Sisymbrium altissimum L.	Tumble Mustard	May-L	DA
Thlaspi arvense L.	Penny Cress	May-E	DA
<b>CUCURBITACEAE</b>	<b>GOURD FAMILY</b>		
Echinocystis lobata (Michaux) Torrey & A. Gray	Wild Cucumber	Aug-E	FF

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<b>DIPSACACEAE</b>			
Dipsacus fullonum L. ssp. sylvestris (Hudson) Clapham	Teasel	Aug-E	LRB
<b>ELAEAGNACEAE</b>			
Shepherdia canadensis (L.) Nutt.	Soapberry	Apr-L	BS
<b>ERICACEAE</b>			
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Sprengel	Bearberry	Apr-L	WM
Gaultheria procumbens L.	Wintergreen	Jun-L	COF
Gaylussacia baccata (Wangenh.) K. Koch	Black Huckleberry	Jun-E	COF
Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton	Blueberry	Apr-L	BWS
Vaccinium caespitosum Michaux	Dwarf Blueberry	May-E	BWS
Vaccinium myrtilloides Michaux	Velvet-leaved Blueberry	Apr-L	COF
<b>EUPHORBIACEAE</b>			
Acalypha virginica L.	Three-seeded Mercury	Aug-E	DA
Chamaesyce glyptosperma (Engelm.) Small	Engraved Spurge	Jul-E	DA
Chamaesyce maculata (L.) Small	Hairy-fruited Spurge	Aug-E	DA
Chamaesyce nutans (Lagasca) Small	Eyebane	Jul-L	DA
Chamaesyce polygonifolia (L.) Small	Seaside Spurge	Jun-L	DS
Chamaesyce vermiculata (Raf.) House	Prostrate Spurge	Jun-L	DA
Euphorbia corollata L.	Flowering Spurge	Jun-E	BS
<b>FAGACEAE</b>			
Fagus grandifolia Ehrh.	American Beech	May-M	FF
Quercus alba L.	White Oak	May-M	COF
Quercus bicolor Willd.	Swamp White Oak	May-L	FF
Quercus macrocarpa Michaux	Bur Oak	May-M	FF
Quercus muehlenbergii Engelm.	Chinquapin Oak	May-L	COF
Quercus prinoides Willd.	Dwarf Oak	May-L	BS
Quercus rubra L.	Red Oak	May-M	FF
Quercus velutina Lam.	Black Oak	May-M	BS
<b>FUMARIACEAE</b>			
Corydalis aurea Willd.	Golden Corydalis	May-L	DA
Dicentra cucullaria (L.) Bernh.	Duchman's-breeches	May-E	FF
<b>GENTIANACEAE</b>			
Gentiana andrewsii Griseb.	Closed Gentian	Aug-L	LRB
Gentianella quinquefolia (L.) Small ssp. quinquefolia	Stiff Gentian	Sep-E	LRB
Gentianopsis crinita (Froelich) Ma	Fringed Gentian	Aug-L	WM
Gentianopsis virgata (Raf.) Holub	Smaller Fringed Gentian	Aug-L	WM
<b>GERANIACEAE</b>			
Erodium cicutarium (L.) L'Her. ssp. cicutarium	Storksbill	May-E	DA
Geranium maculatum L.	Wild Geranium	May-L	BWS
<b>GROSSULARIACEAE</b>			
Ribes americanum Miller	Black Currant	May-L	FF

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Ribes cynosbati L.	Prickly Gooseberry	May-E	FF
<b>GUTTIFERAE</b>			
	<b>ST. JOHNSWORT FAMILY</b>		
Hypericum kalmianum L.	Kalm's St. Johnswort	Aug-E	WM
Hypericum majus (A. Gray) Britton	Larger St. Johnswort	Aug-E	WM
Hypericum mutilum L. ssp. mutilum	Dwarf St. Johnswort	Aug-E	WM
Hypericum perforatum L.	Common St. Johnswort	Jun-E	DA
Triadenum fraseri (Spach) Gleason	Marsh St. Johnswort		WM
<b>HALORAGACEAE</b>			
	<b>WATER-MILFOIL FAMILY</b>		
Myriophyllum verticillatum L.	Water-milfoil		A
<b>HAMAMELIDACEAE</b>			
	<b>WITCH HAZEL FAMILY</b>		
Hamamelis virginiana L.	Witch Hazel	Sep-L	COF
<b>JUGLANDACEAE</b>			
	<b>WALNUT FAMILY</b>		
Carya cordiformis (Wangenh.) K. Koch	Bitternut Hickory		FF
Carya ovata (Miller) K. Koch	Shagbark Hickory	May-L	FF
Juglans cinerea L.	Butternut		FF
Juglans nigra L.	Black Walnut		FF
<b>LABIATAE</b>			
	<b>MINT FAMILY</b>		
Acinos arvensis (Lam.) Dandy	Basil Balm	Jun-E	DA
Ajuga reptans L.	Bugle	May-L	DA
Clinopodium vulgare L.	Basil	Jul-E	BS
Glechoma hederacea L.	Gill-over-the-ground	May-L	DA
Leonurus cardiaca L. ssp. cardiaca	Motherwort	Jun-L	DA
Lycopus americanus Muhlenb. ex. Bartram	Water Horehound	Jul-L	WM
Lycopus uniflorus Michaux	Bugleweed	Jul-L	WM
Mentha arvensis L. ssp. borealis (Michaux) R.L. Taylor & Macbryde	Field Mint	Aug-E	LRB
Mentha spicata L.	Spearmint	Aug-E	LRB
Mentha x piperita L.	Peppermint	Aug-L	LRB
Monarda fistulosa L.	Wild Bergamot	Jul-L	DA
Nepeta cataria L.	Catnip	Jun-L	DA
Origanum vulgare L.	Wild Marjoram	Aug-E	DA
Prunella vulgaris L. ssp. vulgaris	Heal-all	Jun-L	DA
Pycnanthemum virginianum (L.) Durand & Jackson ex Fernald & Robinson	Mountain Mint	Jul-L	WM
Scutellaria galericulata L.	Skullcap	Aug-E	FF
Scutellaria lateriflora L.	Mad-dog Skullcap	Jul-L	FF
Stachys hispida Pursh	Rough Hedge-nettle	Aug-E	FF
Teucrium canadense L. ssp. canadense	Germander	Jul-L	FF
<b>LAURACEAE</b>			
	<b>LAUREL FAMILY</b>		
Lindera benzoin (L.) Blume	Spicebush	Apr-L	FF
Sassafras albidum (Nutt.) Nees	Sassafras	May-M	BWS

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<b>LEGUMINOSAE</b>			
<b>BEAN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	Hog-peanut	Aug-E	FF
<i>Apios americana</i> Medikus	Groundnut	Aug-L	FF
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Canada Trefoil	Jul-L	BWS
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhlenb. ex Willd) Alph. Wood	Pointed-leaved Trefoil	Jul-E	FF
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Naked-flowered Trefoil	Jul-L	FF
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	Panicled Tick-trefoil	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i> (Michaux) DC.	Prostrate Tick-trefoil	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> Willd.	Beach Pea	Aug-E	FD
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> L.	Everlasting Pea	Jul-E	DA
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.	Swamp Pea	May-L	LRB
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> (L.) Hornem.	Hairy Bush Clover	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i> (S. Watson) Britton	Wandlike Bush Clover	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	Birdsfoot Trefoil	Jun-E	DA
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> L.	Wild Lupine	May-L	BWS
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Black Medick	May-L	DA
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Alfalfa	Jun-L	DA
<i>Melilotus alba</i> Medikus	White Sweet Clover	Jun-L	DA
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pallas	Yellow Sweet Clover	Jun-E	DA
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L. ssp. <i>elegans</i> (Savi) Asch. & Graebner	Alslike Clover	May-L	DA
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Red Clover	May-L	DA
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	White Clover	May-L	DA
<i>Vicia cracca</i> L.	Cow Vetch	Jun-E	DA
<b>LENTIBULARIACEAE</b>			
<b>BLADERWORT</b>			
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> Michaux	Horned Bladderwort	Jun-L	WM
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.	Bladderwort	Jun-L	A
<b>LINACEAE</b>			
<b>FLAX FAMILY</b>			
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	Common Flax	Jun-E	DA
<b>MAGNOLIACEAE</b>			
<b>MAGNOLIA FAMILY</b>			
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	Tulip-tree	Jun-E	FF
<b>MALVACEAE</b>			
<b>MALLOW FAMILY</b>			
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	Common Mallow	Jun-E	DA
<b>MENISPERMACEAE</b>			
<b>MOONSEED FAMILY</b>			
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Moonseed	Jun-E	FF
<b>MOLLUGINACEAE</b>			
<b>CARPET-WEED FAMILY</b>			
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	Carpet-weed	Aug-E	DA
<b>MONOTROPACEAE</b>			
<b>INDIAN PIPE FAMILY</b>			
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> L.	Pinesap	Aug-L	COF
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	Indian Pipe	Jul-L	FF
<b>MORACEAE</b>			
<b>MULBERRY FAMILY</b>			
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Mulberry	May-L	DA

## Pinery Provincial Park Vascular Plant List

Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<b>NYMPHAEACEAE</b>	<b>WATER LILY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i> Engelm. ex. Durand	Yellow Pond Lily	May-L	A
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Dryander ex Aiton	Fragrant Water Lily	Jun-E	A
<b>OLEACEAE</b>	<b>OLIVE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	White Ash		FF
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Marshall	Black Ash		FF
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall	Red Ash	Apr	FF
<b>ONAGRACEAE</b>	<b>EVENING-PRIMROSE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Aschers. & Magnus	Enchanter's Nightshade	Jul-E	FF
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L.	Great Fireweed	Jul-E	DA
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf. ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	Willow-herb	Jul-L	WM
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> Biehler	Fireweed	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L.	Hairy Willow-herb	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> Raf.	Narrow-leaved Willow-herb	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> Schreber	Small-flowered Willow-herb	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> (L.) Elliott	Water Purslane	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Evening Primrose	Jul-E	BS
<b>OROBANCHACEAE</b>	<b>BROOMRAPE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Conopholis americana</i> (L.) Wallr.	Squawroot	May-L	FF
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i> L.	Cancer-root	Jun-E	FF
<b>OXALIDACEAE</b>	<b>WOOD-SORREL</b>		
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	Wood-sorrel	May-L	DA
<b>PAPAVERACEAE</b>	<b>POPPY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Saguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Bloodroot	Aug-L	FF
<b>PHYTOLACCACEAE</b>	<b>POKEWEED FAMILY</b>		
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	Pokeweed	Jul-L	DA
<b>PLANTAGINACEAE</b>	<b>PLANTAIN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	Ribgrass	Jun-E	DA
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	Common Plantain	Jun-L	DA
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne.	Rugel's Plantain	Jul-E	DA
<b>PLATANACEAE</b>	<b>PLANETREE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	Sycamore		FF
<b>POLYGALACEAE</b>	<b>MILKWORT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> Willd.	Fringed Milkwort	May-L	FF
<i>Polygala polygama</i> Walter	Pink Milkwort	Jun-L	BS
<b>POLYGONACEAE</b>	<b>BUCKWEED FAMILY</b>		
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L.	Water Smartweed	Aug-E	A
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> Jordan ex. Boreau	Knotweed	Aug-E	DA
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.	Black Bindweed	Jul-L	DA

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.	Water-pepper	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michaux	Mild Water-pepper	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	Pale Smartweed	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L.	Pennsylvania Smartweed	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	Lady's Thumb	Jul-L	DA
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Elliot	White Smartweed	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.	Climbing False Buckwheat	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum tenue</i> Michaux	Slender Knotweed	Aug-E	DA
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L. ssp. <i>acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel	May-L	DA
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Sour Dock	Jun-E	DA
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i> A. Gray	Great Water Dock	Aug-E	LRB
<b>PORTULACACEAE</b>	<b>PURSLANE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Purslane	Jun-L	DA
<b>PRIMULACEAE</b>	<b>PRIMROSE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	Fringed Loosestrife	Jul-E	FF
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	Moneywort	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i> Sims	Prairie Loosestrife	Jul-M	WM
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> (L.) Britton, Sterns & Pogg.	Swamp Candles	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Lysimachia thyriflora</i> L.	Tufted Loosestrife	Jun-L	LRB
<b>PYROLACEAE</b>	<b>WINTERGREEN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) Barton ssp. <i>cisatlantica</i> (S.F. Blake) Hulten	Pipsissewa	Jul-E	COF
<i>Orthilia secunda</i> (L.) House	One-sided Pyrola	Jun-L	COF
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> Michaux	Pink Pyrola	Jun-L	COF
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> Sw.	Green-flowered Pyrola	Jun-L	COF
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> Nutt.	Shinleaf	Jul-E	COF
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> L.	Round-leaved Pyrola	Jun-L	COF
<b>RANUNCULACEAE</b>	<b>BUTTERCUP FAMILY</b>		
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Elliott	White Baneberry	May-L	FF
<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Aiton) Willd.	Red Baneberry	May-L	FF
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	Canada Anemone	Jun-E	FF
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> A. Gray	Thimbleweed	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> L.	Wood Anemone	May-E	BWS
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L.	Thimbleweed	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	Wild Columbine	May-L	COF
<i>Clematis virginiana</i> L.	Virgin's Bower	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	Kidneyleaf Buttercup	May-L	FF
<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L.	Tall Buttercup	May-L	DA
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> L.	Bulbous Buttercup	May-L	BWS
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michaux	Swamp Buttercup	May-L	FF
<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> Godron	White Water Crowfoot	May-L	A
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> L.f.	Bristly Crowfoot	May-L	LRB

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poiret ex Lam.	Hooked Buttercup	May-L	FF
<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i> Goldie	Prairie Buttercup	Apr-L	BWS
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L. ssp. <i>sceleratus</i>	Cursed Crowfoot	May-L	FF
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fischer & Ave-Lall.	Purple Meadow-rue	May-L	FF
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.	Common Meadow-rue	May-E	FF
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Pursh	Tall Meadow-rue	Jun-L	FF
<b>RHAMNACEAE</b>	<b>BUCKTHORN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L.	New Jersey Tea	Jun-L	BWS
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> Raf.	Redroot	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> L'Her.	Alder-leaved Buckthorn	Jun-E	FF
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L.	Common Buckthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<b>ROSACEAE</b>	<b>ROSE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	Yellow Agrimony	Jul-E	FF
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. ex R. Roemer	Saskatoon Berry	May-L	BWS
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michaux f.) Fern.	Juneberry	May-L	BWS
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> Wieg.	Smooth Serviceberry	May-E	BWS
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> (Pursh) DC.	Shadbush	May-L	BWS
<i>Amelanchier spicata</i> (Lam.) K. Koch	Round-leaved Juneberry	May-L	BWS
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> (Mich) Elliott	Purple Chokeberry	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> L.	Cockspur Thorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus flabellata</i> (Bosc ex Spach) K. Koch	Hawthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> Ashe	Hawthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.	English Hawthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> (Wendl. f.) K. Koch	Waxy-fruited Hawthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Porter) Staudt	Strawberry		
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Miller ssp. <i>glauca</i> (S.Watson)	Wild Strawberry	May-E	BWS
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	White Avens	Jul-E	FF
<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murray	Rough Avens	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i> Willd.	Large-leaved Avens	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Malus coronaria</i> (L.) Miller	Wild Crabapple	May-L	BWS
<i>Malus pumila</i> Miller	Apple	May-L	DA
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim.	Ninebark	Jun-L	FF
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L. ssp. <i>anserina</i>	Silverweed	May-L	DA
<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L.	Silvery Cinquefoil	May-L	DA
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>floribunda</i> (Pursh) Elk	Shrubby Cinquefoil	May-L	WM
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L. ssp. <i>norvegica</i>	Rough Cinquefoil	Jun-E	DA
<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	Rough-fruited Cinquefoil	Jun-E	DA
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michaux	Common Cinquefoil	May-L	BWS
<i>Prunus americana</i> Pursh	Wild Plum	May-L	BWS
<i>Prunus nigra</i> Aiton	Canada Plum	May-L	BWS
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> L.f.	Pincherry	May-E	DA
<i>Prunus pumila</i> L.	Sand Cherry	May-L	FD

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Black Cherry	May-L	BWS
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L. ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	Choke Cherry	May-L	BWS
<i>Rosa acicularis</i> Lindley ssp. <i>sayi</i> (Schwein.) W. Lewis	Prickly Wild Rose	May-L	BWS
<i>Rosa blanda</i> Aiton	Smooth Rose	May-L	DS
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L.	Sweetbrier	May-L	DA
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	Common Blackberry	Jun-E	DA
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Northern Dewberry	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. ssp. <i>melanolasius</i> (Dieck) Focke	Red Raspberry	Jun-L	DA
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Black Raspberry	Jun-L	DA
<i>Rubus pubescens</i> Raf.	Dwarf Blackberry	May-L	COF
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	European Mountain-ash	Jun-L	DA
<i>Spiraea alba</i> Duroi	White Spiraea	Jul-L	WM
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> (Michaux) Tratt.	Barren Strawberry	May-E	COF
<b>RUBIACEAE</b>	<b>MADDER FAMILY</b>		
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	Buttonbush	Jul-L	A
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Cleavers	May-L	FF
<i>Galium boreale</i> L.	Northern Bedstraw	Jun-L	FF
<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michaux	Wild Licorice	Jun-L	FF
<i>Galium mollugo</i> L.	Wild Madder	Jun-L	DA
<i>Galium obtusum</i> Bigel	Obtuse Bedstraw	Jul-L	FF
<i>Galium palustre</i> L.	Marsh Bedstraw	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Galium pilosum</i> Aiton	Hairy Bedstraw	Jul-L	BWS
<i>Galium tinctorium</i> L.	Dyer's Bedstraw	Sep-E	LRB
<i>Galium trifidum</i> L. ssp. <i>trifidum</i>	Small Bedstraw	Jun-L	FF
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michaux	Fragrant Bedstraw	Jun-E	FF
<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i> (Gaertner) Hook.	Bluets	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Mitchella repens</i> L.	Partridgeberry	Jun-L	COF
<b>RUTACEAE</b>	<b>RUE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> Miller	Prickly Ash	May-L	FF
<b>SALICACEAE</b>	<b>WILLOW FAMILY</b>		
<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White Poplar		DA
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L.	Balsam Poplar		FD
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartram ex Marshall ssp. <i>deltoides</i>	Cottonwood		FF
<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michaux	Largetooth Aspen	Apr-L	FF
<i>Populus nigra</i> L.	Lombardy Poplar		FD
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michaux	Trembling Aspen	Apr-E	DA
<i>Populus x canadensis</i> Moench.	Carolina Poplar		FD
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Andersson	Peachleaf Willow		FF
<i>Salix bebbiana</i> Sarg.	Bebb Willow		WM
<i>Salix discolor</i> Muhlenb.	Pussy Willow	Apr-M	DA
<i>Salix eriocephala</i> Michaux	Heart-leaved Willow		LRB

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt.	Sandbar Willow		WM
<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhlenb.	Shining Willow		WM
<i>Salix nigra</i> Marshall	Black Willow		LRB
<b>SANTALACEAE</b>	<b>SANDELWOOD FAMILY</b>		
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.	Bastard Toadflax	May-L	BS
<b>SAURURACEAE</b>	<b>LIZARD'S-TAIL FAMILY</b>		
<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.	Lizard's-tail	Jul-L	A
<b>SAXIFRAGACEAE</b>	<b>SAXIFRAGE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Mitella diphylla</i> L.	Miterwort	May-L	FF
<i>Parnassia glauca</i> Raf.	Grass-of-Parnassus	Aug-L	WM
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> L.	Ditch Stonecrop	Jul-E	LRB
<b>SCROPHULARIACEAE</b>	<b>FIGWORT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> (A. Gray) Britton	Pink Gerardia	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> (L.) Raf	False Foxglove	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i> (L.) Sprengel	Painted Cup	Jun-E	WM
<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.	Turtlehead	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Miller	Butter-and-eggs	Jul-E	DA
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> Desr.	Cow-wheat	Jun-L	CF
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> L.	Monkey-flower	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	Wood-betony	May-L	BS
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> Michaux	Swamp Lousewort	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt. ex. Sims	Beardtongue	Jun-L	DA
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Mullein	Jul-E	DA
<i>Veronica americana</i> (Raf.) Schwein. ex Benth.	American Brooklime	Jun-L	LRB
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	Water Speedwell	Jun-L	LRB
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	Corn Speedwell	May-L	DA
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L.	Common Speedwell	Jun-E	DA
<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ssp. <i>peregrina</i>	Purslane Speedwell	May-L	DA
<i>Veronica verna</i> L.	Speedwell	May-L	DA
<b>SOLANACEAE</b>	<b>NIGHTSHADE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Leucophysalis grandiflora</i> (Hook.) Rydb.	Large White-flowered Ground Cherry	Jun-L	DA
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	Ground Cherry	Jun-L	DA
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L.	Bittersweet Nightshade	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Black Nightshade	Jun-L	DA
<b>STAPHYLEACEAE</b>	<b>BLADDERNUT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	Bladdernut	May-L	FF
<b>TILIACEAE</b>	<b>LINDEN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	Basswood	Jul-E	FF
<b>ULMACEAE</b>	<b>ELM FAMILY</b>		
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Hackberry		FF
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i> Nutt.	Dwarf Hackberry	May-M	BWS

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	White Elm		FF
<b>UMBELLIFERAE</b>			
	<b>CARROT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.	Bulb-bearing Water Hemlock	Aug-M	LRB
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	Water Parsnip	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Honewort	Jun-M	FF
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Wild Carrot	Jun-L	DA
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michaux) C.B. Clarke	Sweet Cicely	Jun-E	FF
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	Short-styled Snake-root	Jun-L	FF
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> L.	Black Snake-root	Jun-L	LRB
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i> (L.) Drude	Yellow Pimpernel	May-L	FF
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) Koch	Golden Alexanders	May-L	FF
<b>URTICACEAE</b>			
	<b>NETTLE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.	Wood Nettle	Jul-L	FF
<i>Pilea fontana</i> (Lunell) Rydb.	Clearweed	Jul-L	DA
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Selander	Stinging Nettle	Jul-L	FF
<b>VERBENACEAE</b>			
	<b>VERVAIN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	Lopseed	Jul-L	FF
<i>Verbena hastata</i> L.	Blue Vervain	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Verbena stricta</i> Vent.	Hoary Vervain	Jul-L	BWS
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	White Vervain	Jul-E	DA
<b>VIOLACEAE</b>			
	<b>VIOLET FAMILY</b>		
<i>Viola adunca</i> Smith	Sand Violet	May-L	BS
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> F. Lloyd ssp. <i>pallens</i> (Banks ex DC.) M. Baker	Northern White Violet	May-E	FF
<i>Viola pubescens</i> Aiton	Downy Yellow Violet	May-E	FF
<i>Viola rafinesquii</i> E. Greene	Wild Pansy	Jun-E	DA
<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd	Woolly Blue Violet	May-E	DA
<b>VITACEAE</b>			
	<b>GRAPE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planchon	Virginia Creeper	Jul-E	FF
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michaux	Summer Grape	Jun-M	COF
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michaux	Riverbank Grape	Jun-L	COF